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ICS 67.120

## **EAST AFRICAN STANDARD**

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**Veterinary drugs residues in foods — Maximum residue limits**

**EAST AFRICAN COMMUNITY**

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## Foreword

Development of the East African Standards has been necessitated by the need for harmonizing requirements governing quality of products and services in East Africa. It is envisaged that through harmonized standardization, trade barriers which are encountered when goods and services are exchanged within the Community will be removed.

In order to meet the above objectives, the EAC Partner States have enacted an East African Standardization, Quality Assurance, Metrology and Test Act, 2006 (EAC SQMT Act, 2006) to make provisions for ensuring standardization, quality assurance, metrology and testing of products produced or originating in a third country and traded in the Community in order to facilitate industrial development and trade as well as helping to protect the health and safety of society and the environment in the Community.

East African Standards are formulated in accordance with the procedures established by the East African Standards Committee. The East African Standards Committee is established under the provisions of Article 4 of the EAC SQMT Act, 2006. The Committee is composed of representatives of the National Standards Bodies in Partner States, together with the representatives from the private sectors and consumer organizations. Draft East African Standards are circulated to stakeholders through the National Standards Bodies in the Partner States. The comments received are discussed and incorporated before finalization of standards, in accordance with the procedures of the Community.

Article 15(1) of the EAC SQMT Act, 2006 provides that "Within six months of the declaration of an East African Standard, the Partner States shall adopt, without deviation from the approved text of the standard, the East African Standard as a national standard and withdraw any existing national standard with similar scope and purpose".

East African Standards are subject to review, to keep pace with technological advances. Users of the East African Standards are therefore expected to ensure that they always have the latest versions of the standards they are implementing.

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## Introduction

In the preparation of this East African Standard, the following sources were consulted extensively:

CAC/MRL 2:2009, *Maximum Residue Limits for Veterinary Drugs in Food*

Codex Alimentarius website: [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/mrls/pestdes/jsp/pest\\_q-e.jsp](http://www.codexalimentarius.net/mrls/pestdes/jsp/pest_q-e.jsp)

USDA Foreign Agricultural Service website: <http://www.mrlatabase.com>

USDA Agricultural Marketing Service website: <http://www.ams.usda.gov/AMSV1.0/Standards>

USDA Plant Inspectorate Service website: [http://www.aphis.usda.gov/import\\_export/plants](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/import_export/plants)

European Union: [http://ec.europa.eu/sanco\\_pesticides/public](http://ec.europa.eu/sanco_pesticides/public)

Assistance derived from these sources is hereby acknowledged.

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## Codex Alimentarius Commission

## Maximum Residue Limits for Veterinary Drugs in Foods

Updated as at the 31<sup>st</sup> Session of the Codex Alimentarius Commission (July 2008)

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## Codex Alimentarius Commission

## Maximum Residue Limits for Veterinary Drugs in Foods

Updated as at the 31<sup>st</sup> Session of the Codex Alimentarius Commission (July 2008)

<b>ABAMECTIN</b> (anthelmintic agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b>		45 (1995), 47 (1996)		
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake :</b>		0-2 µg/kg body weight (1997) Established for the sum of abamectin and (Z)-8,9 isomer by the 1997 JMPR.		
<b>Residue Definition:</b>		Avermectin B1a.		
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Liver	100	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Cattle	Kidney	50	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Cattle	Fat	100	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	

<b>ALBENDAZOLE</b> (anthelmintic agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b>		34 (1989)		
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b>		0-50 µg/kg body weight (34 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1989).		
<b>Residue Definition:</b>		Except milk, 2-aminosulfone metabolite; Milk, not yet identified.		
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Not specified	Muscle	100	20 <sup>th</sup> (1993)	
Not specified	Liver	5000	20 <sup>th</sup> (1993)	
Not specified	Kidney	5000	20 <sup>th</sup> (1993)	
Not specified	Fat	100	20 <sup>th</sup> (1993)	
Not specified	Milk (µg/l)	100	20 <sup>th</sup> (1993)	

<b>AZAPERONE</b> (tranquilizing agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b>		38 (1991), 43 (1994), 50 (1998), 52 (1999)		
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b>		0-6 µg/kg body weight (50 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1998).		
<b>Residue Definition:</b>		Sum of azaperone and azaperol.		
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Pig	Muscle	60	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Liver	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Kidney	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Fat	60	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	

<b>BENZYL PENICILLIN/PROCAINE BENZYL PENICILLIN</b> (antimicrobial agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b>		36 (1990); 50 (1998)		
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b>		30 µg-penicillin/person/day (50 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1998). Residues of benzylpenicillin and procaine benzylpenicillin should be kept below this level.		
<b>Residue Definition:</b>		Benzylpenicillin.		
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	50	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Cattle	Liver	50	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Cattle	Kidney	50	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Cattle	Milk (µg/l)	4	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Chicken	Muscle	50	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	Applies to procaine benzylpenicillin only.
Chicken	Liver	50	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	Applies to procaine benzylpenicillin only.
Chicken	Kidney	50	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	Applies to procaine benzylpenicillin only.
Pig	Muscle	50	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Liver	50	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Kidney	50	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	

<b>CARAZOLOL</b> (beta-adreniceptor-blocking agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b>		38 (1991), 43 (1994), 52 (1999)		
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b>		0-0.1 µg/kg body weight (43 <sup>rd</sup> JECFA, 1994). ADI based on the acute pharmacological effects of carazolol.		
<b>Residue Definition:</b>		Carazolol.		
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Pig	Muscle	5	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	The concentration at the injection site two hours after treatment may result in an intake that exceeds the acute RfD and therefore, an appropriate withdrawal period should be applied.
Pig	Liver	25	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Pig	Kidney	25	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Pig	Fat/Skin	5	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	The concentration at the injection site two hours after treatment may result in an intake that exceeds the acute RfD and therefore, an appropriate withdrawal period should be applied.

<b>CEFTIOFUR</b> (antimicrobial agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b>		45 (1995), 48 (1997)		
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b>		0-50 µg/kg body weight (45 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1995).		
<b>Residue Definition:</b>		Desfuroylceftiofur.		
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	1000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Cattle	Liver	2000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Cattle	Kidney	6000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Cattle	Fat	2000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Cattle	Milk (µg/l)	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Muscle	1000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Liver	2000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Kidney	6000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Fat	2000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	

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<b>CHLORTETRACYCLINE/OXYTETRACYCLINE/TETRACYCLINE</b> (antimicrobial agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b> 45 (1995), 47 (1996), 50 (1998)				
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b> 0-30 µg/kg body weight (50 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1998). Group ADI for chlortetracycline, oxytetracycline and tetracycline.				
<b>Residue Definition:</b> Parent drugs, singly or in combination.				
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	200	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Cattle	Liver	600	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Cattle	Kidney	1200	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Cattle	Milk (µg/l)	100	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Fish	Muscle	200	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	Applies only to oxytetracycline.
Giant prawn ( <i>Paeneus monodon</i> )	Muscle	200	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	Applies only to oxytetracycline.
Pig	Muscle	200	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Pig	Liver	600	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Pig	Kidney	1200	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Poultry	Muscle	200	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Poultry	Liver	600	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Poultry	Kidney	1200	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Poultry	Eggs	400	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Sheep	Muscle	200	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Sheep	Liver	600	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Sheep	Kidney	1200	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Sheep	Milk (µg/l)	100	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	

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<b>CLENBUTEROL</b> (adrenoceptor agonist)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b>		47 (1996)		
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b>		0-0.004 µg/kg body weight (47 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1996).		
<b>Residue Definition:</b>		Clenbuterol.		
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	0.2	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	Due to the potential abuse of this drug, the MRLs are recommended only when associated with a nationally approved therapeutic use, such as tocolysis or as an adjunct therapy in respiratory diseases.
Cattle	Liver	0.6	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	Due to the potential abuse of this drug, the MRLs are recommended only when associated with a nationally approved therapeutic use, such as tocolysis or as an adjunct therapy in respiratory diseases.
Cattle	Kidney	0.6	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	Due to the potential abuse of this drug, the MRLs are recommended only when associated with a nationally approved therapeutic use, such as tocolysis or as an adjunct therapy in respiratory diseases.
Cattle	Fat	0.2	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	Due to the potential abuse of this drug, the MRLs are recommended only when associated with a nationally approved therapeutic use, such as tocolysis or as an adjunct therapy in respiratory diseases.
Cattle	Milk (µg/l)	0.05	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	Due to the potential abuse of this drug, the MRLs are recommended only when associated with a nationally approved therapeutic use, such as tocolysis or as an adjunct therapy in respiratory diseases.
Horse	Muscle	0.2	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	Due to the potential abuse of this drug, the MRLs are recommended only when associated with a nationally approved therapeutic use, such as tocolysis or as an adjunct therapy in respiratory diseases.
Horse	Liver	0.6	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	Due to the potential abuse of this drug, the MRLs are recommended only when associated with a nationally approved therapeutic use, such as tocolysis or as an adjunct therapy in respiratory diseases.
Horse	Kidney	0.6	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	Due to the potential abuse of this drug, the MRLs are recommended only when associated with a nationally approved therapeutic use, such as tocolysis or as an adjunct therapy in respiratory diseases.
Horse	Fat	0.2	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	Due to the potential abuse of this drug, the MRLs are recommended only when associated with a nationally approved therapeutic use, such as tocolysis or as an adjunct therapy in respiratory diseases.

<b>CLOSANTEL</b> (anthelmintic agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b>		36 (1990), 40 (1992)		
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b>		0-30 µg/kg body weight (40 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1992).		
<b>Residue Definition:</b>		Closantel.		
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	1000	20 <sup>th</sup> (1993)	
Cattle	Liver	1000	20 <sup>th</sup> (1993)	
Cattle	Kidney	3000	20 <sup>th</sup> (1993)	
Cattle	Fat	3000	20 <sup>th</sup> (1993)	
Sheep	Muscle	1500	20 <sup>th</sup> (1993)	
Sheep	Liver	1500	20 <sup>th</sup> (1993)	
Sheep	Kidney	5000	20 <sup>th</sup> (1993)	
Sheep	Fat	2000	20 <sup>th</sup> (1993)	

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<b>COLISTIN</b> (antimicrobial agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b>		66 (2006)		
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b>		0-7 µg/kg body weight (66 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 2006).		
<b>Residue Definition:</b>		Sum of colistin A and colistin B.		
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	150	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Cattle	Liver	150	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Cattle	Kidney	200	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Cattle	Fat	150	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Cattle	Milk	50	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Sheep	Muscle	150	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Sheep	Liver	150	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Sheep	Kidney	200	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Sheep	Fat	150	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Sheep	Milk	50	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Goat	Muscle	150	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Goat	Liver	150	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Goat	Kidney	200	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Goat	Fat	150	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Pig	Muscle	150	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Pig	Liver	150	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Pig	Kidney	200	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Pig	Fat	150	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	The MRL includes skin + fat
Chicken	Muscle	150	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Chicken	Liver	150	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Chicken	Kidney	200	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Chicken	Fat	150	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	The MRL includes skin + fat
Chicken	Eggs	300	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Turkey	Muscle	150	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Turkey	Liver	150	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Turkey	Kidney	200	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Turkey	Fat	150	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	The MRL includes skin + fat
Rabbit	Muscle	150	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Rabbit	Liver	150	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Rabbit	Kidney	200	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Rabbit	Fat	150	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	

<b>CYFLUTHRIN</b> (insecticide)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b>		48 (1997)		
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b>		0-20 µg/kg body weight (48 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1997).		
<b>Residue Definition:</b>		Cyfluthrin.		
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	20	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Cattle	Liver	20	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Cattle	Kidney	20	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Cattle	Fat	200	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Cattle	Milk (µg/l)	40	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	

<b>CYHALOTHRIN</b> (insecticide)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b>		54 (2000); 62 (2004)		
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b>		0-5 µg/kg body weight (62 <sup>nd</sup> JECFA, 2004).		
<b>Residue Definition:</b>		Cyhalothrin.		
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	20	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Cattle	Liver	20	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Cattle	Kidney	20	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Cattle	Fat	400	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Cattle	Milk	30	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Pig	Muscle	20	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Pig	Liver	20	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Pig	Kidney	20	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Pig	Fat	400	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Sheep	Muscle	20	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Sheep	Liver	50	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Sheep	Kidney	20	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Sheep	Fat	400	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	

**CYPERMETHRIN AND ALPHA-CYPERMETHRIN** (insecticide)**JECFA Evaluation:** 62 (2004)**Acceptable Daily Intake:** JECFA established a common ADI of 0-20 µg/kg bw for both cypermethrin and alpha-cypermethrin.**Residue Definition:** Total of cypermethrin residues (resulting from the use of cypermethrin or alpha-cypermethrin as veterinary drugs).

Species	Tissue	MRLs(µg/kg)	CAC	Note
Cattle	Muscle	50	29 <sup>th</sup> (2006)	
Cattle	Liver	50	29 <sup>th</sup> (2006)	
Cattle	Kidney	50	29 <sup>th</sup> (2006)	
Cattle	Fat	1000	29 <sup>th</sup> (2006)	
Cattle	Milk	100	29 <sup>th</sup> (2006)	
Sheep	Muscle	50	29 <sup>th</sup> (2006)	
Sheep	Liver	50	29 <sup>th</sup> (2006)	
Sheep	Kidney	50	29 <sup>th</sup> (2006)	
Sheep	Fat	1000	29 <sup>th</sup> (2006)	

**DANOFLOXACIN** (antimicrobial agent)**JECFA Evaluation:** 48 (1997)**Acceptable Daily Intake:** 0-20 µg/kg body weight (48<sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1997).**Residue Definition:** Danofloxacin.

Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	200	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Cattle	Liver	400	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Cattle	Kidney	400	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Cattle	Fat	100	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Chicken	Muscle	200	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Chicken	Liver	400	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Chicken	Kidney	400	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Chicken	Fat	100	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	Fat/skin in normal proportion.
Pig	Muscle	100	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Pig	Liver	50	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Pig	Kidney	200	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Pig	Fat	100	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	

**DELTAMETHRIN** (insecticide)**JECFA Evaluation:** 52 (1999), 60 (2003)**Acceptable Daily Intake:** 0-10 µg/kg body weight (1982). Established by the 1982 JMPR.**Residue Definition:** Deltamethrin.

Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	30	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Cattle	Liver	50	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Cattle	Kidney	50	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Cattle	Fat	500	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Cattle	Milk	30	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Chicken	Muscle	30	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Chicken	Liver	50	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Chicken	Kidney	50	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Chicken	Fat	500	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Chicken	Eggs	30	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Salmon	Muscle	30	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Sheep	Muscle	30	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Sheep	Liver	50	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Sheep	Kidney	50	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Sheep	Fat	500	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	

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**DICLAZURIL** (antiprotozoal agent)**JECFA Evaluation:** 45 (1995), 50 (1998)**Acceptable Daily Intake:** 0-30 µg/kg body weight (50<sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1998).**Residue Definition:** Diclazuril.

Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Poultry	Muscle	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Poultry	Liver	3000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Poultry	Kidney	2000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Poultry	Fat/Skin	1000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Rabbit	Muscle	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Rabbit	Liver	3000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Rabbit	Kidney	2000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Rabbit	Fat	1000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Sheep	Muscle	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Sheep	Liver	3000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Sheep	Kidney	2000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Sheep	Fat	1000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	

**DICYCLANIL** (insecticide)**JECFA Evaluation:** 54 (2000), 60 (2003)**Acceptable Daily Intake:** 0-7 µg/kg body weight (54<sup>th</sup> JECFA, 2000).**Residue Definition:** Dicyclanil.

Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Sheep	Muscle	150	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Sheep	Liver	125	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Sheep	Kidney	125	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Sheep	Fat	200	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	

<b>DIHYDROSTREPTOMYCIN/STREPTOMYCIN</b> (antimicrobial agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b>		43 (1994), 48 (1997), 52 (1999), 58 (2002)		
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b>		0-50 µg/kg body weight (48 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1997). Group ADI for combined residues of dihydrostreptomycin and streptomycin.		
<b>Residue Definition:</b>		Sum of dihydrostreptomycin and streptomycin.		
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	600	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Cattle	Liver	600	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Cattle	Kidney	1000	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Cattle	Fat	600	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Cattle	Milk	200	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Chicken	Muscle	600	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Chicken	Liver	600	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Chicken	Kidney	1000	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Chicken	Fat	600	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Pig	Muscle	600	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Pig	Liver	600	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Pig	Kidney	1000	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Pig	Fat	600	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Sheep	Muscle	600	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Sheep	Liver	600	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Sheep	Kidney	1000	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Sheep	Fat	600	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Sheep	Milk	200	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	

<b>DIMINAZENE</b> (trypanocide)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b>		34 (1989), 42 (1994)		
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b>		0-100 µg/kg body weight (42 <sup>nd</sup> JECFA, 1994).		
<b>Residue Definition:</b>		Diminazene.		
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	500	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Cattle	Liver	12000	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Cattle	Kidney	6000	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Cattle	Milk (µg/l)	150	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	Limit of quantitation of the analytical method.

<b>DORAMECTIN</b> (anthelmintic agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b> 45 (1995), 52 (1999), 62 (2004)				
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b> 0-0.5 µg/kg body weight (45 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1995).				
<b>Residue Definition:</b> Doramectin.				
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	10	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	High concentration of residues at the injection site over a 35 day period after subcutaneous or intramuscular administration of the drug at the recommended dose.
Cattle	Liver	100	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Cattle	Kidney	30	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Cattle	Fat	150	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	High concentration of residues at the injection site over a 35 day period after subcutaneous or intramuscular administration of the drug at the recommended dose
Cattle	Lait	15	29 <sup>th</sup> (2006)	Depending on the route and/or time of administration the use of doramectin in dairy cows may result in extended withdrawal periods in milk. This may be addressed in national/regional regulatory programmes.
Pig	Muscle	5	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Pig	Liver	100	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Pig	Kidney	30	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Pig	Fat	150	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	

<b>EPRINOMECTIN</b> (anthelmintic agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b> 50 (1998)				
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b> 0-10 µg/kg body weight (50 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1998).				
<b>Residue Definition:</b> Eprinomectin B1a.				
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	100	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Cattle	Liver	2000	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Cattle	Kidney	300	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Cattle	Fat	250	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Cattle	Milk (µg/l)	20	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	

<b>ERYTHROMYCIN</b> (antimicrobial agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b>		66 (2006)		
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b>		0-0.7 µg/kg body weight (66 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 2006).		
<b>Residue Definition:</b>		Erythromycin A		
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Chicken	Muscle	100	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Chicken	Liver	100	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Chicken	Kidney	100	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Chicken	Fat	100	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	The MRL includes skin + fat
Chicken	Eggs	50	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Turkey	Muscle	100	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Turkey	Liver	100	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Turkey	Kidney	100	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	
Turkey	Fat	100	31 <sup>st</sup> (2008)	The MRL includes skin + fat

<b>ESTRADIOL-17BETA</b> (production aid)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b>		25 (1981), 32 (1987), 52 (1999)		
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b>		unnecessary (32 <sup>nd</sup> JECFA, 1987); 0-0.05 µg/kg body weight (52 <sup>nd</sup> JECFA, 1999).		
<b>Residue Definition:</b>		Estradiol-17beta.		
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	unnecessary	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	Residues resulting from the use of this substances as a growth promoter in accordance with good animal husbandry practice are unlikely to pose a hazard to human health.
Cattle	Liver	unnecessary	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	Residues resulting from the use of this substances as a growth promoter in accordance with good animal husbandry practice are unlikely to pose a hazard to human health.
Cattle	Kidney	unnecessary	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	Residues resulting from the use of this substances as a growth promoter in accordance with good animal husbandry practice are unlikely to pose a hazard to human health.
Cattle	Fat	unnecessary	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	Residues resulting from the use of this substances as a growth promoter in accordance with good animal husbandry practice are unlikely to pose a hazard to human health.

**FEBANTEL/FENBENDAZOLE/OXFENDAZOLE** (anthelmintic agent)**JECFA Evaluation:** 38 (1991), 45 (1995), 50 (1998)**Acceptable Daily Intake:** 0-7 µg/kg body weight (50<sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1998). Group ADI**Residue Definition:** Sum of fenbendazole, oxfendazole and oxfendazole sulphone, expressed as oxfendazole sulphone equivalents.

Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Cattle	Liver	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Cattle	Kidney	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Cattle	Fat	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Cattle	Milk (µg/l)	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Goat	Muscle	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Goat	Liver	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Goat	Kidney	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Goat	Fat	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Horse	Muscle	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Horse	Liver	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Horse	Kidney	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Horse	Fat	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Muscle	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Liver	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Kidney	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Fat	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Sheep	Muscle	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Sheep	Liver	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Sheep	Kidney	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Sheep	Fat	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Sheep	Milk (µg/l)	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	

<b>FLUAZURON</b> (insecticide)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b>		48 (1997)		
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b>		0-40 µg/kg body weight (48 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1997).		
<b>Residue Definition:</b>		Fluazuron.		
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	200	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Cattle	Liver	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Cattle	Kidney	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Cattle	Fat	7000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	

<b>FLUBENDAZOLE</b> (anthelmintic agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b>		40 (1992)		
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b>		0-12 µg/kg body weight (40 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1992).		
<b>Residue Definition:</b>		Flubendazole.		
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Pig	Muscle	10	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	
Pig	Liver	10	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	
Poultry	Muscle	200	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	
Poultry	Liver	500	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	
Poultry	Eggs	400	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	

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**FLUMEQUINE** (antimicrobial agent)**JECFA Evaluation:** 42 (1994), 48 (1997), 54 (2000), 60 (2002), 62 (2004), 66 (2006)**Acceptable Daily Intake:** 0-30 µg/kg body weight (62<sup>nd</sup> JECFA, 2004).**Residue Definition:** Flumequine.

Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	500	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Cattle	Liver	500	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Cattle	Kidney	3000	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Cattle	Fat	1000	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Chicken	Muscle	500	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Chicken	Liver	500	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Chicken	Kidney	3000	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Chicken	Fat	1000	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Pig	Muscle	500	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Pig	Liver	500	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Pig	Kidney	3000	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Pig	Fat	1000	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Sheep	Muscle	500	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Sheep	Liver	500	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Sheep	Kidney	3000	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Sheep	Fat	1000	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Trout	Muscle	500	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	Muscle including normal proportion of skin

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<b>GENTAMICIN</b> (antimicrobial agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b> 43 (1994), 48 (1997), 50 (1998)				
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b> 0-20 µg/kg body weight (50 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1998).				
<b>Residue Definition:</b> Gentamicin.				
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	100	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Cattle	Liver	2000	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Cattle	Kidney	5000	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Cattle	Fat	100	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Cattle	Milk (µg/l)	200	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Pig	Muscle	100	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Pig	Liver	2000	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Pig	Kidney	5000	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Pig	Fat	100	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	

<b>IMIDOCARB</b> (antiprotozoal agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b> 50 (1998), 60 (2003)				
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b> 0-10 µg/kg body weight (50 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1998).				
<b>Residue Definition:</b> Imidocarb.				
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	300	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Cattle	Liver	1500	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Cattle	Kidney	2000	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Cattle	Fat	50	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Cattle	Milk	50	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	

<b>ISOMETAMIDIUM</b> (trypanocide)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b>		34 (1989); 40 (1992)		
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b>		0-100 µg/kg body weight (40 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1992).		
<b>Residue Definition:</b>		Isometamidium.		
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	
Cattle	Liver	500	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	
Cattle	Kidney	1000	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	
Cattle	Fat	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	
Cattle	Milk (µg/l)	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	

<b>IVERMECTIN</b> (anthelmintic agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b>		36 (1990), 40 (1992), 54 (2000), 58 (2002)		
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b>		0-1 µg/kg body weight (40 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1992).		
<b>Residue Definition:</b>		22,23-Dihydroavermectin B1a (H2B1a).		
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Liver	100	20 <sup>th</sup> (1993)	
Cattle	Fat	40	20 <sup>th</sup> (1993)	
Cattle	Milk	10	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Pig	Liver	15	20 <sup>th</sup> (1993)	
Pig	Fat	20	20 <sup>th</sup> (1993)	
Sheep	Liver	15	20 <sup>th</sup> (1993)	
Sheep	Fat	20	20 <sup>th</sup> (1993)	

**LEVAMISOLE** (anthelmintic agent)**JECFA Evaluation:** 36 (1990), 42 (1994)**Acceptable Daily Intake:** 0-6 µg/kg body weight (42<sup>nd</sup> JECFA, 1994).**Residue Definition:** Levamisole.

Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	10	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Cattle	Liver	100	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Cattle	Kidney	10	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Cattle	Fat	10	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Pig	Muscle	10	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Pig	Liver	100	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Pig	Kidney	10	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Pig	Fat	10	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Poultry	Muscle	10	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Poultry	Liver	100	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Poultry	Kidney	10	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Poultry	Fat	10	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Sheep	Muscle	10	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Sheep	Liver	100	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Sheep	Kidney	10	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Sheep	Fat	10	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	

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<b>LINCOMYCIN</b> (antimicrobial agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b> 54 (2000), 58 (2002); 62 (2004)				
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b> 0-30 µg/kg body weight (54 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 2000).				
<b>Residue Definition:</b> Lincomycin.				
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Milk	150	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Chicken	Muscle	200	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Chicken	Liver	500	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Chicken	Kidney	500	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Chicken	Fat	100	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	Additional MRL for skin with adhering fat of 300 µg/kg.
Pig	Muscle	200	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Pig	Liver	500	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Pig	Kidney	1500	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Pig	Fat	100	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	Additional MRL for skin with adhering fat of 300 µg/kg.

<b>MOXIDECTIN</b> (anthelmintic agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b> 45 (1995), 47 (1996), 48 (1998), 50 (1998)				
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b> 0-2 µg/kg body weight (45 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1995).				
<b>Residue Definition:</b> Moxidectin.				
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	20	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	Very high concentration and great variation in the level of residues at the injection site in cattle over a 49 day period after dosing.
Cattle	Liver	100	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Cattle	Kidney	50	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Cattle	Fat	500	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Deer	Muscle	20	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Deer	Liver	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Deer	Kidney	50	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Deer	Fat	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Sheep	Muscle	50	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Sheep	Liver	100	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Sheep	Kidney	50	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Sheep	Fat	500	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	

**NEOMYCIN** (antimicrobial agent)**JECFA Evaluation:** 43 (1994), 47 (1996), 52 (1999); 58 (2002); 60 (2003)**Acceptable Daily Intake:** 0-60 µg/kg body weight (47<sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1996).**Residue Definition:** Neomycin.

Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Cattle	Liver	500	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Cattle	Kidney	10000	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Cattle	Fat	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Cattle	Milk	1500	28 <sup>th</sup> (2005)	
Chicken	Muscle	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Chicken	Liver	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Chicken	Kidney	10000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Chicken	Fat	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Chicken	Eggs	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Duck	Muscle	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Duck	Liver	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Duck	Kidney	10000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Duck	Fat	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Goat	Muscle	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Goat	Liver	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Goat	Kidney	10000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Goat	Fat	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Muscle	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Liver	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Kidney	10000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Fat	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Sheep	Muscle	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Sheep	Liver	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Sheep	Kidney	10000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Sheep	Fat	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Turkey	Muscle	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Turkey	Liver	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Turkey	Kidney	10000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Turkey	Fat	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	

**NICARBAZIN** (antiprotozoal agent)**JECFA Evaluation:** 50 (1998)**Acceptable Daily Intake:** 0-400 µg/kg body weight (50<sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1998).**Residue Definition:** N,N'-bis(4-nitrophenyl)urea.

Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Chicken	Muscle	200	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	Broilers.
Chicken	Liver	200	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	Broilers.
Chicken	Kidney	200	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	Broilers.
Chicken	Fat/Skin	200	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	Broilers.

**PHOXIM** (insecticide)**JECFA Evaluation:** 52 (1999), 62 (2004)**Acceptable Daily Intake:** 0-4 µg/kg body weight (52<sup>nd</sup> JECFA, 1999).**Residue Definition:** Phoxim

Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Goat	Muscle	50	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Goat	Liver	50	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Goat	Kidney	50	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Goat	Fat	400	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Pig	Muscle	50	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Pig	Liver	50	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Pig	Kidney	50	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Pig	Fat	400	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Sheep	Muscle	50	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Sheep	Liver	50	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Sheep	Kidney	50	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Sheep	Fat	400	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	

<b>PIRLIMYCIN</b> (antimicrobial agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b>		62 (2004)		
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b>		0-8 µg/kg bw (62 <sup>nd</sup> JECFA, 2004).		
<b>Residue Definition:</b>		Pirlimycin.		
Species	Tissue	MRLs(µg/kg)	CAC	Note
Cattle	Muscle	100	29 <sup>th</sup> (2006)	
Cattle	Liver	1000	29 <sup>th</sup> (2006)	
Cattle	Kidney	400	29 <sup>th</sup> (2006)	
Cattle	Fat	100	29 <sup>th</sup> (2006)	
Cattle	Milk	100	29 <sup>th</sup> (2006)	JECFA evaluated the effect of pirlimycin residues on starter cultures and for this reason recommended an MRL of 100 µg/kg of milk. Codex Members may therefore adapt national/regional MRLs in order to address this technological aspect for trade of fresh liquid milk intended for processing using starter culture.

<b>PORCINE SOMATOTROPIN</b> (production aid)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b>		52 (1999)		
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b>		Not Specified (52 <sup>nd</sup> JECFA, 1999).		
<b>Residue Definition:</b>		Not applicable.		
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Pig	Muscle	not specified	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Pig	Liver	not specified	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Pig	Kidney	not specified	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	
Pig	Fat	not specified	26 <sup>th</sup> (2003)	

<b>PROGESTERONE</b> (production aid)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b> 25 (1981), 32 (1987), 52 (1999)				
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b> 0-30 µg/kg body weight (52 <sup>nd</sup> JECFA, 1999).				
<b>Residue Definition:</b> Progesterone.				
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	unnecessary	21 <sup>st</sup> (2005)	Residues resulting from the use of this substances as a growth promoter in accordance with good animal husbandry practice are unlikely to pose a hazard to human health
Cattle	Liver	unnecessary	21 <sup>st</sup> (2005)	Residues resulting from the use of this substances as a growth promoter in accordance with good animal husbandry practice are unlikely to pose a hazard to human health
Cattle	Kidney	unnecessary	21 <sup>st</sup> (2005)	Residues resulting from the use of this substances as a growth promoter in accordance with good animal husbandry practice are unlikely to pose a hazard to human health
Cattle	Fat	unnecessary	21 <sup>st</sup> (2005)	Residues resulting from the use of this substances as a growth promoter in accordance with good animal husbandry practice are unlikely to pose a hazard to human health

<b>SARAFLOXACIN</b> (antimicrobial agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b> 50 (1998)				
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b> 0-0.3 µg/kg body weight (50 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1998).				
<b>Residue Definition:</b> Sarafloxacin.				
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Chicken	Muscle	10	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Chicken	Liver	80	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Chicken	Kidney	80	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Chicken	Fat	20	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Turkey	Muscle	10	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Turkey	Liver	80	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Turkey	Kidney	80	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	
Turkey	Fat	20	24 <sup>th</sup> (2001)	

**SPECTINOMYCIN** (antimicrobial agent)**JECFA Evaluation:** 42 (1994), 50 (1998)**Acceptable Daily Intake:** 0-40 µg/kg body weight (42<sup>nd</sup> JECFA, 1994).**Residue Definition:** Spectinomycin.

Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Cattle	Liver	2000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Cattle	Kidney	5000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Cattle	Fat	2000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Cattle	Milk (µg/l)	200	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Chicken	Muscle	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Chicken	Liver	2000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Chicken	Kidney	5000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Chicken	Fat	2000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Chicken	Eggs	2000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Muscle	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Liver	2000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Kidney	5000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Fat	2000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Sheep	Muscle	500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Sheep	Liver	2000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Sheep	Kidney	5000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Sheep	Fat	2000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	

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<b>SPIRAMYCIN</b> (antimicrobial agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b> 38 (1991), 43 (1994), 47 (1996), 48 (1997)				
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b> 0-50 µg/kg body weight (43 <sup>rd</sup> JECFA, 1994).				
<b>Residue Definition:</b> Cattle and chickens, sum of spiramycin and neospiramycin; Pigs, spiramycin equivalents (antimicrobially active residues).				
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	200	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Cattle	Liver	600	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Cattle	Kidney	300	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Cattle	Fat	300	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Cattle	Milk (µg/l)	200	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Chicken	Muscle	200	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Chicken	Liver	600	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Chicken	Kidney	800	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Chicken	Fat	300	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Pig	Muscle	200	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Pig	Liver	600	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Pig	Kidney	300	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Pig	Fat	300	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	

<b>SULFADIMIDINE</b> (antimicrobial agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b> 34 (1989), 38 (1991), 42 (1994)				
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b> 0-50 µg/kg body weight (42 <sup>nd</sup> JECFA, 1994).				
<b>Residue Definition:</b> Sulfadimidine.				
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Milk (µg/l)	25	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	
Not specified	Muscle	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	
Not specified	Liver	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	
Not specified	Kidney	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	
Not specified	Fat	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	

<b>TESTOSTERONE</b> (production aid)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b>		25 (1981), 32 (1987), 52 (1999)		
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b>		0-2 µg/kg body weight (52 <sup>nd</sup> JECFA, 1999).		
<b>Residue Definition:</b>		Testosterone.		
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	unnecessary	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	Residues resulting from the use of this substances as a growth promoter in accordance with good animal husbandry practice are unlikely to pose a hazard to human health.
Cattle	Liver	unnecessary	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	Residues resulting from the use of this substances as a growth promoter in accordance with good animal husbandry practice are unlikely to pose a hazard to human health.
Cattle	Kidney	unnecessary	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	Residues resulting from the use of this substances as a growth promoter in accordance with good animal husbandry practice are unlikely to pose a hazard to human health.
Cattle	Fat	unnecessary	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	Residues resulting from the use of this substances as a growth promoter in accordance with good animal husbandry practice are unlikely to pose a hazard to human health.

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<b>THIABENDAZOLE</b> (anthelmintic agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b> 40 (1992), 48 (1997); 58 (2002)				
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b> 0-100 µg/kg body weight (40 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1992).				
<b>Residue Definition:</b> Sum of thiabendazole and 5-hydroxythiabendazole.				
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	The MRL also covers residues derived from feed containing the residues resulted from agricultural use.
Cattle	Liver	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	The MRL also covers residues derived from feed containing the residues resulted from agricultural use.
Cattle	Kidney	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	The MRL also covers residues derived from feed containing the residues resulted from agricultural use.
Cattle	Fat	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	The MRL also covers residues derived from feed containing the residues resulted from agricultural use.
Cattle	Milk (µg/l)	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	The MRL also covers residues derived from feed containing the residues resulted from agricultural use.
Goat	Muscle	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	The MRL also covers residues derived from feed containing the residues resulted from agricultural use.
Goat	Liver	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	The MRL also covers residues derived from feed containing the residues resulted from agricultural use.
Goat	Kidney	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	The MRL also covers residues derived from feed containing the residues resulted from agricultural use.
Goat	Fat	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	The MRL also covers residues derived from feed containing the residues resulted from agricultural use.
Goat	Milk (µg/l)	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	The MRL also covers residues derived from feed containing the residues resulted from agricultural use.
Pig	Muscle	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	The MRL also covers residues derived from feed containing the residues resulted from agricultural use.
Pig	Liver	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	The MRL also covers residues derived from feed containing the residues resulted from agricultural use.
Pig	Kidney	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	The MRL also covers residues derived from feed containing the residues resulted from agricultural use.
Pig	Fat	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	The MRL also covers residues derived from feed containing the residues resulted from agricultural use.
Sheep	Muscle	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	The MRL also covers residues derived from feed containing the residues resulted from agricultural use.
Sheep	Liver	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	The MRL also covers residues derived from feed containing the residues resulted from agricultural use.
Sheep	Kidney	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	The MRL also covers residues derived from feed containing the residues resulted from agricultural use.
Sheep	Fat	100	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	The MRL also covers residues derived from feed containing the residues resulted from agricultural use.

<b>TILMICOSIN</b> (antimicrobial agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b> 47 (1996), 54 (2000)				
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b> 0-40 µg/kg body weight (47 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1996).				
<b>Residue Definition:</b> Tilmicosin.				
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Cattle	Liver	1000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Cattle	Kidney	300	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Cattle	Fat	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Muscle	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Liver	1500	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Kidney	1000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Pig	Fat	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Sheep	Muscle	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Sheep	Liver	1000	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Sheep	Kidney	300	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Sheep	Fat	100	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	
Sheep	Milk (µg/l)	50T	23 <sup>rd</sup> (1999)	The 54 <sup>th</sup> JECFA did not extend the temporary MRL for tilmicosin in ewes' milk recommended at its 47 <sup>th</sup> meeting because the requested information on the results of a study with radiolabelled drug in lactating ewes to determine the relationship between total residues and parent drug in milk, was not submitted.

<b>TRENBOLONE ACETATE</b> (growth promoter)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b> 26 (1982), 27 (1983), 32 (1987), 34 (1989)				
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b> 0-0.02 µg/kg body weight (34 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1989).				
<b>Residue Definition:</b> Cattle muscle, beta-Trenbolone; Cattle liver, alpha-Trenbolone.				
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	2	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	
Cattle	Liver	10	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	

<b>TRICLABENDAZOLE</b> (anthelmintic agent)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b> 40 (1992); 66 (2006)				
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b> 0-3 µg/kg body weight (40 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 1992).				
<b>Residue Definition:</b> 5-Chloro-6-(2',3'-dichlorophenoxy)-benzimidazole-2-one.				
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	200	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Cattle	Liver	300	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Cattle	Kidney	300	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Cattle	Fat	100	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Sheep	Muscle	100	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Sheep	Liver	100	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Sheep	Kidney	100	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	
Sheep	Fat	100	22 <sup>nd</sup> (1997)	

<b>TRICHLORFON (METRIFONATE)</b> (insecticide)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b> 54 (2000); 60 (2003)				
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b> 0-2 µg/kg bw (60 <sup>th</sup> JECFA, 2003)				
<b>Residue Definition:</b> JECFA confirmed the MRL for cows's milk and the guidance levels for muscle, liver, kidney and fat of cattle recommended at the 54 <sup>th</sup> meeting (WHO TRS 900, 2001)				
Species	Tissue	MRLs(µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Milk	50	29 <sup>th</sup> (2006)	

<b>ZERANOL</b> (growth promoter)				
<b>JECFA Evaluation:</b> 26 (1982), 27 (1983), 32 (1987)				
<b>Acceptable Daily Intake:</b> 0-0.5 µg/kg body weight (32 <sup>nd</sup> JECFA, 1987).				
<b>Residue Definition:</b> Zeranol.				
Species	Tissue	MRL (µg/kg)	CAC	Notes
Cattle	Muscle	2	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	
Cattle	Liver	10	21 <sup>st</sup> (1995)	

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